KEVIN V. RYAN (CSBN 118321) 1 United States Attorney 2 3 4 5 SEALED 6 BY COURT ORDER 7 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 9 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION UNITED STATES OF AMERICA 11 12 Plaintiff. Securities Fraud; 18 U.S.C 13 1346 - Wire Fraud; 18 U.S.C. § 2 -Aiding and Abetting 14 OLIVER HILSENRATH and SAN FRANCISCO VENUE 15 DAVID SCOTT KLARMAN. Defendants. 16 17 18 INDICTMENT The Grand Jury charges: 19 **BACKGROUND** 20 A. The Company 21 1. U.S. Wireless Corporation ("the Company" or "USWC") was a provider of 22 location-based information and services, headquartered in San Ramon, California. From 23 October 22, 1996, through May 29, 2001, USWC was traded on the NASDAQ stock 24 exchange. USWC filed a Chapter 11 bankruptcy petition on August 29, 2001, and sold 25 substantially all of its assets to Trafficmaster USA, Inc. on December 10, 2001. 26 The Defendants 27 В. 2. Defendant OLIVER HILSENRATH served as President, Chief Executive 28 INDICTMENT

Officer (CEO), and Director of USWC beginning in July 1996. In March 2000, HILSENRATH stepped down as President and was appointed Chairman of the Board of Directors. He maintained the CEO, Chairman, and Director titles until his termination on

May 26, 2001, as a result of an internal fraud investigation by USWC.

3. Defendant DAVID KLARMAN served as General Counsel and Secretary of USWC from September 1996 and Vice President from December 1997, until his resignation on March 6, 2001, also as a result of USWC's investigation.

C. The Scheme to Defraud

- 4. Between in or about March 1996 and March 2001, defendants HILSENRATH, KLARMAN, and others devised and implemented a scheme to defraud USWC and its shareholders, to deprive them of their intangible right to honest services, and to obtain large amounts of money and property by means of false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises. Specifically, HILSENRATH and KLARMAN caused USWC to issue cash payments, stock options, and stock shares to certain offshore shell corporations, which they controlled and owned.
- 5. The shell corporations include Telecom Associates Limited, Aida Holdings Limited (formerly Borazon Limited), KS Legal Consultants Limited (formerly Biskara Limited), Silicon Valley Investment Partners ("SVIP"), Craiglands Limited (formerly IDS Telecom Investment Group), and MSD Investment Advisors, Inc. (formerly Eldoret Limited). All of the listed shell corporations were incorporated by Matheson Trust Co. (Jersey) Limited, in the British Virgin Islands and managed by Matheson Trust in the Channel Islands (United Kingdom).
- 6. HILSENRATH was the beneficial owner of Telecom Associates and Aida/Borazon. KLARMAN was the beneficial owner of or otherwise controlled KS Legal/Biskara, SVIP, Craiglands/IDS, and MSD Investment Advisors/Eldoret.
- 7. HILSENRATH and KLARMAN caused the shell corporations to receive USWC's cash payments by wire transfer, in exchange for no consideration. The wire transfers were authorized without approval or knowledge by USWC's Board of Directors

or any other corporate body or officer empowered to authorize the wire transfers.

- 8. In or about and between August 1997 and January 2000, HILSENRATH caused USWC to make monthly \$12,000 payments, totaling \$348,000, to his offshore shell corporation, Telecom Associates, for no consideration.
- 9. The only agreement involving Telecom Associates is an unsigned Consulting Agreement, dated June 1, 1997, that purports to be between Telecom Associates and HILSENRATH. The Agreement provides that HILSENRATH will perform services for Telecom Associates such as introducing potential customers, "facilitating relationships," and "providing investment and business consulting and advisory services." The Agreement also states: "It is specifically understood that Consultant [HILSENRATH] is not required to expend any specific number of hours in connection with such services." The Agreement further provides that Telecom Associates will pay HILSENRATH "fees as shall be negotiated from time to time by the parties." There is no provision for USWC to pay Telecom Associates monthly \$12,000 fees, nor did Telecom Associates perform any services in exchange for these fees.
- 10. In or about and between September 1998 and January 2000, HILSENRATH and KLARMAN caused USWC to make monthly \$5,000 payments, totaling \$85,000, to KLARMAN's offshore shell corporation, KS Legal/Biskara, for no consideration.
- 11. An August 1, 1998, Consulting Agreement between KS Legal and USWC, signed by KLARMAN, provides that KS Legal will perform such services as preparing legal documents and "facilitating relationships." It also provides: "It is specifically understood that Consultant is not required to expend any specific number of hours in connection with such services." The Agreement further provides that USWC shall pay KS Legal "a monthly retainer fee of \$5000... for all legal services performed." KS Legal never performed any services in exchange for these monthly payments.
- 12. HILSENRATH and KLARMAN caused the shell corporations to receive the stock options and shares, also without Board of Directors approval or knowledge, and without adequate consideration. Some of the shell corporations received the stock

options without having an option agreement.

- 13. HILSENRATH and KLARMAN then caused the shell corporations to sell the stock they had received through the unauthorized transfers of shares and stock options, and to transfer the proceeds to themselves, family members, and third parties.
- 14. It was part of the scheme to defraud that HILSENRATH and KLARMAN made and caused to be made material false statements to the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") in order to cover up and conceal from the SEC, other officers and directors of USWC, and shareholders of USWC, their misappropriation of USWC shares and monies.

COUNT ONE: 15 U.S.C. § 78ff (False SEC Filing for Year Ended March 31, 1998)

- 15. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are realleged as if fully set forth in this Count.
- 16. On or about July 14, 1998, within the Northern District of California and elsewhere, the defendants,

OLIVER HILSENRATH and DAVID KLARMAN

did knowingly and willfully make, and cause to be made, statements in a document required to be filed under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, specifically, in a Form 10-KSB filed with the SEC for the period ended March 31, 1998, which statements were false and misleading with respect to material facts.

17. Specifically, the Form 10-KSB (a) falsely stated the amount of HILSENRATH's beneficial ownership of USWC stock by omitting his beneficial ownership through Aida/Borazon; (b) failed to include Telecom Associates' Consulting Agreement as a "Related Party Transaction;" and (c) omitted the fact that USWC issued stock options to Biskara/KS Legal, which performed no services for the Company, thereby rendering misleading the statement that USWC issued stock options "to various consultants performing services for the Company."

All in violation of Title 15, United States Code, Section 78ff and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

	-
	2 COUNT TWO: 15 U.S.C. § 78ff (False SEC Filing for Year Ended March 31, 1999)
,	18. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are realleged as if fully set forth in this Count.
•	19. On or about June 29, 1999, within the Northern District of California and
	elsewhere, the defendants,
6	ULIVER HILSENRATH and
7	DAVID KLARMAN, did knowingly and willfully make, and cause to be made, statements in a document
8	required to be filed under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, specifically, in a
9	Form 10-KSB filed with the SEC for the period ended March 31, 1999, which statements
1	were false and misleading with respect to material facts.
1	
12	HILSENRATH's beneficial ownership of USWC stock by omitting the fact of his
13	beneficial ownership of USWC shares through his ownership and control of
14	Aida/Borazon; and (b) omitted the facts of Telecom Associates' and KS Legal's
15	Consulting Agreements as "Related Party Transactions."
16	
17	States Code, Section 2.
18	
19	COUNT THREE: 15 U.S.C. § 78ff (False SEC Filing for Year Ended March 31, 2000)
20	21. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are realleged as if fully set forth in this Count.
21	22. On or about June 29, 2000, within the Northern District of California and
22	elsewhere, the defendants,
23	OLIVER HILSENRATH and
24	did knowingly and willfully make, and cause to be made, statements in a document
25	required to be filed under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, specifically, in a
26	Form 10-KSB filed with the SEC for the period ended March 31, 2000, which statements
27	were false and misleading with respect to material facts.
28	23. Specifically, the Form 10-KSB (a) falsely stated the amount of KLARMAN's

1
2
3
4
5
6
7

beneficial ownership of USWC stock by omitting the fact of his beneficial ownership of USWC shares through his control and ownership of Biskara/KS Legal, Craiglands/IDS, SVIP, and MSD/Eldoret; (b) falsely and misleadingly stated that USWC "awarded 149,425 shares to a private placement agent" in connection with a preferred stock issuance, when in fact the shares were issued to Craiglands/IDS for no consideration; and (c) omitted the facts of Telecom Associates' and KS Legal's Consulting Agreements as "Related Party Transactions."

All in violation of Title 15, United States Code, Section 78ff and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

COUNTS FOUR through TWENTY: 18 U.S.C. §§ 1343, 1346, and 2 (Wire Fraud; Aiding, Abetting, and Willfully Causing)

- 24. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are realleged as if fully set forth in this Count.
- 25. On or about the following dates, within the Northern District of California and elsewhere, for the purpose of executing a scheme and artifice to defraud, to obtain money and property, and to deprive USWC of the intangible right to honest services, defendant

OLIVER HILSENRATH

did knowingly cause the following wire communications in interstate and foreign commerce:

Count	<u>Date</u>	Point of Origin	Point of Receipt	Communication
4	8/3/98	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
5 .	9/1/98	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
6	10/1/98	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank

_	. //					
1 2 3	2	7	11/2/98	Momo Tark, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
4 5		8	11/30/98	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
6 7 8		9	12/30/98	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
9	,	10	1/29/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
11 12		11	3/2/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
13 14 15		12	4/7/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
16 17		13	5/11/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
18 19		14	6/7/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
20 21 22		15 -	7/12/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
23 24		16	8/3/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
25 26 27		17	9/9/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
II II						

INDICTMENT

	-				
1 2. 3	18	10/12/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
4 5	19	11/2/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
6 7 8	20	12/7/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$12,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to the Chase Manhattan Bank
9					

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1343, 1346 and 2.

COUNTS TWENTY-ONE through THIRTY-SIX: 18 U.S.C. §§ 1343, 1346, and 2 (Wire Fraud; Aiding, Abetting, and Willfully Causing)

- 26. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are realleged as if fully set forth in this Count.
- 27. On or about the following dates, within the Northern District of California and elsewhere, for the purpose of executing a scheme and artifice to defraud, to obtain money and property, and to deprive USWC of the intangible right to honest services, the defendants,

OLIVER HILSENRATH and
DAVID KLARMAN,
did knowingly cause the following wire communications in interstate and foreign
commerce:

Count	<u>Date</u>	Point of Origin	Point of Receipt	Communication
21	9/1/98	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$5,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to Citibank
22	10/1/98	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$5,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to Citibank.

	- 1					
	1	23	11/2/98	Menlo Park, CA	New York, N	V 05.000
	2	-			THEW TOIK, IN	Y \$5,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to Citibank.
	3 4	24	12/2/98	Menlo Park, CA	New York, N	Y \$5,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to Citibank.
6	5	25	12/30/98	Menlo Park, CA	New York, N	Y \$5,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to
7		26	1/29/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	Merrill Lynch to
9		27	3/2/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	Citibank.
1:		28	4/7/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	Citibank.
12	2	29	5/11/99	Menlo Porlo CA		Merrill Lynch to Citibank.
13 14				Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$5,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to Citibank.
15	; <u> </u>	30	6/7/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$5,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to
16 17	#1	31	7/7/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	Citibank. \$5,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to
18		32	8/3/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$5,000 wire from
19 20		33	9/9/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	Merrill Lynch to Citibank.
21	 	34	10/10/00		New Tork, NY	\$5,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to Citibank.
22 23)4	10/12/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$5,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to Citibank.
24	3	35	11/2/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	\$5,000 wire from
25 26	3	6	12/7/99	Menlo Park, CA	New York, NY	Citibank.
27				,	- TOIR, IN I	\$5,000 wire from Merrill Lynch to Citibank.
28						

1	All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1343, 1346 and 2.
2	
3	DATED: A TRUE BILL
4	
5	FOREPERSON
6	1 OICH ERSON
7	KEVIN V. RYAN
8	United States, Attorney
9	CHARLES B. BURCH
10	CHARLES B. BURCH Chief, Criminal Division
11	(Approved as to form: ALICATION)
,1,2	AUSA Hartley M. K. West
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
26	
27	
28	